Samizdat

UPPERS & DOWNERS



It's been one year since last issue of PaGG (kickass issue that it was) and a lot has happened -- both in the world of pills and here at Pills-a-Go-Go. So there's lotsa news to report, some good and some of it pretty bad. Some of it's even nightmarish. But PaGG is not dead, pill fans, no damn way - and you knew it, too. You kept the pill faith. Where others would have bitched, you were patient and even encouraging, so thanks for those notes politely chiding me for the delay and reminding me to get back to work. Your pill passion fuels my own passion for pills, pill lore, and pilldom. Hell, you guys are like pills to me!

Not like those Barnes & Noble jerks who, not long after issue #22 was out and selling like hotcakes, suddenly banned PaGG from their shelves. It seems a teenager in (no shit) Downer's Grove, IL, killed himself (no word on how) leaving behind a copy of PaGG -- apparantly purchased from B&N! Before you could say "woosie" B&N sent back 500 copies they ordered and I got to eat the cost. Soon after, each "independent" store in the Borders chain also stopped carrying the nation's only journal of pills!

The national distribution thing was a drag anyway so it was easy to decide to go back to my zine roots. That way I would lose less money, have more fun... and maybe take a little time off after four years of steady publishing.

Why this issue is so late

The short answer is, I was working on that book version of PaGG you may have heard about. A longer answer involves a string of personal crises that chased me back and forth across the country, drained by finances, kicked the shit out of my heart and played hell with my poor brain and body. Thank God, that's over, but through it all yours truly kept plugging away, (and lugging away -- the books I needed weighed hundreds of pounds) at the PaGG book, mostly in heat-waved NYC, pestering people for couch space.

Pharmaceutical Nation

But I did it! It is done and when you see the book (due out in June), I am sure you won't be disappointed. It is chock full of stuff I could never afford to put in PaGG: a thoughtful look at the history and culture of amphetamines, the hidden obscenities in pill names, tales of global battles among the titans of pillmaking, a treatise on pill art and pill ads from the 50's, 60's, and 70's (my fave is the bikini chick with the caption "Body By Dexedrine"). There's pill lore, pill tidbits, and "outings" of who took what pill when (did you know Bill Buckley's been taking Ritalin every day for 30+ years?). There's so much cultural goo scraped from pilldom's gutters and baseboards, you will go ape. I'm sure of it.

It's called Pharmaceutical Nation, it's published by Carol and it only costs \$15.95 for 256 pages of pill text and pill pictures. It's not the encyclopedic masterpiece I once hoped for, but it is an excellent start, if I do say so myself. Or maybe if YOU say so -- since it includes lots of material sent in over the years I couldn't cram into any issue. Those who requested anonymity got it and those who wanted credit, got it, too. Credit, and a lot of it, also goes to so many PaGGists who took me in, relinquished their couches and gave me refuge from storms of every kind-- supplemented with supplements.

But don't relax yet! I still need you guys. Probably more than I can express. There's another reason this thing is late: it's the nightmare reason.

I'm not sure how to take a jaunty angle to describe what is happening, especially since it is so absurd. But any humor is fast blunted by the sickening reality of the situation -- and the suffering. Suffering already inflicted on me, my wife and everyone who loves me. It is mindboggling to become a victim of the war on drugs.

SSUE

The Nightmare

On March 6th at about 6:45 pm a SWAT team charged into my apartment. I was thrown against the wall, cuffed, then pinned there as at least a dozen cops wearing flak jackets and black hoods filled the apartment. With their weapons drawn they screamed, "Police, get down! Get down!" I felt paralyzed with fear and disbelief. My mouth tasted like tin foil. Someone asked very clearly "Where's Heidi, Jim?" Heidi is my wife.

The cops said they had "information" from a guy named Bob Black-- whom I threw out of my house a few weeks earlier when he got drunk, belligerent and attacked us. In revenge he made the (false) accusation that I had a drug lab in my apartment and they began to tear the place apart. The police said they had been "informed" that I had written a book called Opium for the Masses and one of them shook a copy of Pills-a-Go-Go in my face and demanded, "Do you publish this?!"

This is the real reason they had come. There was no drug lab, there were no illegal drugs, ... nothing. Still my wife and I were arrested and taken to jail "for investigation". Before we left, one young cop removed his hood to show thefresh face of an all-American kid. Sitting there with his shotgun across his knees he asked me in all seriousness, "with what you write, weren't you expecting this?"

Even though we have no police record, and no charges were filed, it was three days before we were released (over police objections) on \$2,000 bail each. When I got home the manager gave us an eviction notice, using a state law nearly forcing landlords to evict people who are suspected of "drug activity". The police, after trashing my place and leaving my pet birds to starve, stopped by to tell her this, knowing full well what would happen.

A couple of days later we were charged. The crime? "possession. with intent to manufacture or distribute, Opium poppies". This is based on some dried flowers purchased legally from the florist. I learned I was facing years in prison. Years. Mandatory minimum.

I am now forced to fight for my life. To do it I have to pay for lawyers. So far our legal bills are about \$17,500 (Heidi got hit with a "lesser charge", I suppose she's to be used as a bargaining chip). Add the \$4,000 cash bond and you can see that, without much effort, the state could bankrupt us, drive us into debt, humiliate us, throw us into cages, and have us kicked out of our home. We have no place to live, lost most of our stuff, and we have no a car. Protracted terror and legal torture consumes our lives.

My attorney tells me I shouldn't write or say anything about my case lest it be used against me. Luckily,(without even asking!), friends, like Seth Friedman have put the word out here and there and the response has been heartening. I am grateful for even small contributions to our defense fund and just as grateful for the messages of support and the prayers.

We are determined to fight these tyrants with everything we've got, and I could use a hand. Please do whatever you can without unduly depriving yourself. The government is richer than me, but that doesn't guarantee them a win, nor am I without help. Anything you can think of is welcomed. A lot of people say they see this as their fight, too. And it is. Oppression will not stop unless we resist it and defend ourselves. I f this can happen to me, it can happen to anyone. I don't like the position I'm in but as long as I am, I plan to kick these tyrants as hard as I can. Maybe they will someday learn to respect our rights and stop their bullshit.

Out in the pill world things don't seem to have changed a hell of a lot, the basic stories are there. People still blame bad behavior on pills, forgive former devil drugs and the government keeps trying to outlaw every last tablet or capsule in the country.

It's gottn so bad the "conservative" National Review finally had to just come out and put it bluntly to their fellow upper classers, the

Conta

cont. from B-4

War on Drugs is "lost". It is destructive to us individually and as a society. "Kill it," said the February 12th issue, "Go for Legalization Free up police, Courts. Reduce Crime."

Of course somebody had to defend Prohibition, but the <u>Christian Science Monitor?</u> Aren't they the people who are <u>against</u> mindless oppression and savagery? Their Feb. 8th editorial recommended "a broader offensive against drugs" but did mention the "metaphor" of a war "may be too destructive".

Out in Seattle an unemployed 19-year old high school dropout with a one-year-old kid to support was shot to death when he broke down his neighbors door in the middle of the night. The neighbor shot him to death. Unwilling to face facts, it was discovered that he had taken LSD a year ago and *that* must have been what did it. Yeah, it was a "relapse" his mom said. A relapse from the LSD he took.

Down south of here in Tacoma, a sherrif's deputy got nailed pulling the multi-doctor, script game with vicodin and valium. But, see, it was OK for him because, as a cop on a marijuana field raid, he jumped 15 inches from a helicopter and hurt his back. He took the pills for *pain* not to get high.

Some extravagant drug blaming appeared in a front pageheadline of the NYTimes (2/22): "Good People Go Bad in Iowa, And a Drug Is Being Blamed. In a story modeled after Invasion of the Body Snatchers, the Times reported a year ago life was perfect in Newton, IA where "nothing but Sunday morning church bells ever made much noise." Then came Mmmeeeeth, "the most malignant addictive drug known to mankind" according to a Des Moines doctor. Like killer bees meth "is now making its way across America, ruining lives and families..." One of those ruining a few lives himself is the county prosecutor who says "meth seems to have taken control of these people" yet prosecutes them anyway. The Des Moines doc said the problem is really intense among blue-collar workers (who used to become alcoholics), who take speed because of on-the-job pressure to perform at a fast pace for long periods." The parents of a 17-year old boy who had begun to talk back now know it was the meth talkin'. When he contracted menengitis, this, too, was because of meth. "This drug just sucked him away," says his mom.

The *Times* speculates "blue collar people" [white people] take meth because it lacks the "stigma" of crack cocaine, which is used by "inner-city people" (Uh, Blacks?). Attributing the thought to another doctor, the NYT says "Crack, wicked as it is, cannot compare to the destructive power of methamphetamine."

And Ritalin, is being hauled out again in anxiety-soaked stories about whether "too many" kids are taking it. In its second Ritalin story this year, Newsweek wrings its hands about dependency and "overprescribing". But a sidebar called *The Road to Ritalin*, explains quite clearly how to obtain Ritalin for your screaming kid -- or maybe yourself. Other stories took the Ritalin in the Schoolyard line and yapped endlessly about kids snorting it, even as they admit a hit of Ritalin is about as stimulating as a cup of coffee. All these stories are beefed up with meaningless statistics about "emergency room visits" or scientific statements like Newsweek's "Researchers believe methylphenidate juices up the central nervous system."

Of course the meanest, baddest pill of the moment is the "Rape Drug", Rohypnol (nicknamed "Roofies"). Thank to the efforts of a Florida anti-drug organization that villified the pill when it "first surfaced there in 1989" Rohypnol may be schedule I by the time you read this. Rohypnol articles love to include a US map to showing its insidious spread of the "crime in a pill". The older version of this map used to show only the two states where the drug had been reported in numbers larger than one digit: Texas and Florida. Now the maps shows every state where the drug has been seized/reported/ feared/whatever. Yet only Texas and Florida are really highlighted. As for it's being a "rape drug" ... aren't we talking about a Mickey Finn? Or just a bottle of vodka?

Even though Jeff Dahmer didn't use it, Rohypnol's fate is sealed.

R2

After all, it was" roofies" Curt Cobain slugged down with champagne while in Rome a month before he killed himself. The combo did knock him out pretty good though. But kids, Rohypnol is not good by itself. It's essential to mix it will non-evil alcohol.

The cycle of fame is rolling nicely for Prozac, though, which hardly gets blamed for anything anymore. One sign of the lack of hysteria over the pill is the vindication of clinical psychologist James Goodwin, better known as the "Pied Piper of Prozac" of Wenatchee, WA. Goodwin kept his exuberant smile and survived the government's attempt to take away his livlihood. The state wanted him ruled "mentally impaired" for his enthusiastic support of Prozac as an anti-depressant.

It was close, folks, but for now, the FDA has won the tussle over control of the pseudoephedrine (Sudafed). Last fall the DEA tried to decree that retailers of pseudoephedrine-based medicines to keep records of and report single customer purchases of more than a "120-day supply". As you may guess, the rule was supposed to fight the use of OTC pseudoephedrine in clandestine meth labs. Straight pseudoephedrine was not the only targeted product, either. Pseusdoephedrine combined with antihistamines, guafenisin, or DM were also to be monitored. But the guys at the Nonprescription Drug Manufacturers Association said the idea was "worrisome" and called upon their butt-boy, David Kessler, to step in.

Stock up now, since, no matter what Kessler says, the DEA has already implemented it's "final rule" of the 1993 Chemical Control Diversion Act. Under the provisions of the act retailers are required to restrict sales of ephedrine-containing products, and keep extensive records of all transactions for two years. That includes all information about the customer including method of payment method of "transfer" (i.e. whether or not he showed up in person, ordered by mail, etc.) Even so much as an inquiry into ordering more than 375 doese in a month's time is considered suspicious and employees are urged to call the cops and tell the boss. Employers are bound to hold the employee's identity secret forever. Pseudoephedrine can't be far behind.

• Besides, Kessler announced in early April he intended to use his little police agency to "crack down" on damn near anything having to do with ephedrine -- especially the plant itself!

Pills like "Herbal Ecstacy" [hammered in a recent Newsweek] are just "recreational, street drug-like products masquerading as dietary supplements", said the Pill Czar, "I believe they're drugs and should be treated as such."

He didn't say anything about OTC diet pills, which raked in \$130 million last year. That was a 34% rise in sales but only an 8% rise in unit sales. He also didn't say anything about controlling wanton sales of cinnamon, which has been shown to boost insulin production

- Last year's summer effort to create a third class of drugs available only from pharmacists or licensed prescribers has come to naught. Pharmacy trade organizations loved the idea and everybody was excited about the chance to regulate homeopathic medicines. But pill-hater John Dingell (D-MI) had his minions whip up a 137-page report that showed how such a thing would cause the downfall of civilization.
- Indiana has instituted a new, harder-to-forge prescription pad for its doctors. The state also decided to punish pharmacists who fall three months behind in court-ordered child support payments.

Pillisms. A pillism is simply a title, phrase, or saying rin which one or more word is substituted with the word pill.

Pillisms are fun and educational. Pillisms are a way of looking at the world. But be warned, pillisms are addictive. Once you've viewed the world through pill colored glasses, you may find it difficult to see it any other way.

PILLISMS hv

THE MOVIES

Grant Jerkins STAR PILLS A PILL IS BORN
PILL ON THE RIVER KWAI SUPERPILL FRIED GREEN PILLS CLOSE ENCOUNTERS OF THE PILL KINITHE PILL IS RIGHT SEX, PILLS, AND VIDEO TAPE INVASION OF THE PILL SNATCHERS THE ROCKY HORROR PILL SHOW PILLS AND MISDEMEANORS

THE PILLORCIST THE PILL HUNTER MRS. DOUBTPILL AND THE PILL PLAYED ON SINGLE WHITE PILL

THE GODPILL AROUND THE WORLD IN 80 PILLS URBAN PILLBOY
MONTY PYTHON AND THE HOLY PILL

PILLADELPHIA A PERFECT PILL APOCALYPSE PILL MANHATTAN PILL MYSTERY

HOWARD'S PILL WILLY WONKA AND THE PILL FACTORY PILL INSTINCT ACE VENTURA: PILL DETECTIVE WHAT'S PILLS GOT TO DO WITH IT? DANCES WITH PILLS PILL ALONE 2: PILLS IN NEW YORK UNPILLGIVEN

ONCE UPON A PILL IN AMERICA DOCTOR PILLVAGO

PILLS, TRAINS, AND AUTOMOBILES
MY OWN PRIVATE PILL

(The films of Alfred Pillcock) THE 39 PILLS PILL BY PILLWEST THE PILL WHO KNEW TOO MUCH TO CATCH A PILL DIAL "P" FOR PILLS STRANGERS ON A PILL

(James Bond) PILLFINGER

PILLRAKER LIVE AND LET PILL

SUDDENLY LAST PILL

THE PILLMAN COMETH

MY FAIR PILL

THE ODD PILL

WUTHERING PILLS

THE PILL JAR
PILLFAST AT TIFFANY'S

THE PILLS OF WRATH OTHER VOICES OTHER PILLS

THE PILL ALSO RISES

THE LONG AND WINDING PILL

LED ZEPPELIN: UNPILLED

WITH A LITTLE HELP FROM MY

OF MICE AND PILLS

CAN'T BUY ME PILLS PILLY JEAN

PILL OR WHITE

LITERATURE

MUSTO

RUBBER PILL

(Pilltrek) PILLTREK II: THE WRATH OF PILL PILLTREK: THE MOTION PILL PILLTREK III: THE SEARCH FOR PILLS PILLTREK IV: THE PILL HOME PILL PILLTREK V: THE FINAL PILL PILLTREK VI: THE UNDISCOVERED PILL

PETER FILL PILLTASIA BEAUTY AND THE PILL

A PILL TOO FAR

LITTLE BIG PILL

A FEW GOOD PILLS

GONE WITH THE PILL FRANKENPILL

SILENCE OF THE PILLS

THE AMITYPILL HORROR
LAST PILL TO BROOKLYN
DEAD PILL SOCIETY

INTERVIEW WITH THE PILL

TT'S A WONDERFUL PILL

FROM PILL TO ETERNITY

FOUR PILLS AND A FUNERAL

MIDNIGHT COWPILL

LAST ACTION PILL

THE JOY PILL CLUB

MY FATHER THE PILL

REMAINS OF THE PILL

ALL PILLS GO TO HEAVEN

LIKE PILLS FOR CHOCOLATE

CHITTY CHITTY PILL PILL

PILLESS IN SEATTLE

THE GREATEST PILL EVER TOLD

FULL METAL PILL

PILLS OF THE DAY

PILL II SOCIETY

PILL MAGNOLIAS PILLHANGER

PILL ALONE

SCARPILL

PILLBOUND

PILLOPUSSY

LICENSE TO PILL

A VIEW TO A PILL

THE PILL WHO LOVED ME

MY LEFT PILL

CITIZEN PILL

ANIMAL PILL

SHE WORE A YELLOW PILL

BONFIRE OF THE PILLS

SNOW WHITE AND THE SEVEN PILLS 101 PILLS THE PILL KING THEATRE

PILL ON A HOT TIN ROOF A PILL NAMED DESIRE THE ELEPHANT PILL A CHORUS PILL FUNNYPILL

PILLS AND PREJUDICE THE OLD MAN AND THE PILL TENDER IS THE PILL THE BEST PILLS OF OUR LIVES THE TELL-TALE PILL A GOOD PILL IS HARD TO FIND THE RED PILL OF COURAGE TO PILL AND PILL NOT

ABBEY PILL ELEANOR PILLBY A PILL IN THE LIFE HEY PILL MICHAEL JACKSON'S PILLER WANNA PILL WITH YOU WHOLE LOTTA PILLS

BEVERLY HILLS 902PILLO

FOR YOUR PILLS

SEINPILL PILLS... SHE WROTE I DREAM OF PILLS MARY TYLER PILL THE DICK VAN PILL SHOW MY SO CALLED PILL OPRAH PILLFREY PILL DONAHUE PILL & ORDER

PILL STREET BLUES

Still, they did ransack my place for quite awhile and they made off with a bunch of my papers so please be careful.

> MELROSE PILL MARRIED WITH PILLS NYPILLD BLUE MURPHY PILL 60 PILLS PRIMETIME PILLS PILL TO PILL WITH CONNIE CHUNG MAGNUM PILL I THIS OLD PILL THE BEVERLY PILLBILLIES

QUOTABLE PILLS

I did NOT give the police my subscriber list and I doubt they found one

PILL TV

ASK NOT FOR WHOM THE PILL TOLLS; IT TOLLS FOR THEE
ONE SMALL TABLET FOR MAN, ONE GIANT PILL FOR MANKIND
I NEVER MET A PILL I DIDN'T LIKE
A PILL IN THE HAND IS WORTH TWO IN THE BOTTLE PILL IN TIME SAVES NINE WE HAVE NOTHING TO FEAR BUT PILLS THEMSELVES ASK NOT WHAT YOUR PILLS CAN DO FOR YOU, BUT WHAT YOU CAN DO

CONT from Page 2

To ensure the kids get their rightful due, Indiana plans to suspend the licenses of deadbeat dad pill rollers. Once they've lost their jobs, they sure to pay up, and pronto!

Check this out, from "Jaws 2" here's a description of the evil pharmacist. After he "sneaked a glance out the prescription window" to check on his wife, Nate Starbuck

"turned back to his inventory. He was counting pill bottles. He had lost track, damn it, with her mooning around, and he would have to start over."

Nate, who has stolen the underwater pix of the latest shark menace and is keeping them secret, then yells at his wife to help him in his horrible little game, a paln to exploit the lives — and deaths — of his fellow man so he can make some money.

OK you guys, that's all I can come up with for this ish. Our kind landlords seized, then destroyed or sold all of the things we were told we could keep in storage. Then they hit us with a "damage" bill for more than \$4,000 dollars! May they reap what they are sowing.

Me, I'm takin' a Valium. And thinkin' up more ways to subvert the underpinnings of this wholesome society. Next issue I wanna review some of the many pills that went over-the-counter in 1995 and also discuss why pharmacists have the second highest suicide rate in the country (right behind psychiatrists).

EASY TO Phen Die **SWALLOW** SPACEMEN 3 WHO'S AFRAID OF VIRGINIA PILL Mary Post Installation Applica from the Metes Mining burger & appoint Increase Belices Cate, last & effective THE PILLMAN ALWAYS RINGS TWICE TAKING DRUGS TO MAKE MUSIC TO TAKEDRUGS TO PILLS music for pill-heads

NATURAL PICK-ME-UP

Records P.O. Box 7112, Burbank, Ca 91516

WE ALL NEED...

African Aphrodisiac Investigated

A Pharmaconaut Experiments With an African Herb Gaining Increasing Acceptance
In the "Official" Medical Community As a Treatment For Impotence

YOHIMBE is an herb derived from the bark of a tree native in Africa (Corynanthe yohimbe).

Untold generations of indiginous people dwelling in the tree's native range have used it as an aphrodisiac. The apparently active principle in the bark is called yohimbine.

According to Men's Health Newsletter, "there has been a significant jump in the number of urologists who have been prescribing yohimbine as an impotence remedy" in recent years. Several medical studies in the last 10 years have all indicated very positive results; from a third to one half of the men with impotence problems using yohimbine experienced a definite beneficial effect.

Further, yohimbine (at theraputic dosages) has few side effects for most users, and these are not serious. Nausea and diarrhea are most often mentioned, along with dizziness or flushing.³ One source reported to me that he heard yohimbe use reduces blood pressure in some individuals. However, citations in *Physician's RX* and *Physician's Desk Reference* both indicate yohimbine could raise blood pressure and increase heart rate. I have read one published anecdote of an individual ingesting a very large quantity (exact amount unknown) of the raw bark at one time (hoping for an immediate aphrodisiac effect) and experiencing unpleasant nausea and incontinance.⁴ Another described taking 4 capsules of prepared bark (1800 mg.) and experiencing aphrodisiac effects within 24 hours, along with sensations of flushing and chills and a little nausea.⁵ Nothing is known of what other drugs or alcohol may have been used by these individuals at the same time; these are merely two laymen's anecdotes from non-medical literature describing uncontrolled, subjective experiences.

The medical literature to the present has expressed a general concensus that no one understands exactly how yohimbine works. But all studies (including sophisticated double-blind experiments) have indicated a significant success rate at

 Men's Health Newsletter (September 1990). Rodale Press. "The Latest Word On Yohimbe," pp. 2-7.
 Ibid. (Note: Men's Health Newsletter has recently changed its name to Men's Confidential.)

3 Ibid.

 Celebrate The Self Newsletter (September/October 1994). Factor Press. "Personal Letters," p. 7
 Celebrate The Self Newsletter (July/August 1994).

Selebrate The Self Newsletter (July/August 1994). Factor Press. "Sex & Your Health," by Harold Litten, pp. 2-3.

Science Digest Magazine (August 1982). "Bark Extract Aids Potency," p. 92.

⁷ Men's Health Newsletter (September 1990). Rodale Press. "The Latest Word On Yohimbe," pp. 6-7.

Better Sex Through Chemistry by John Morgenthaler & Dan Joy. Smart Publications, 1994, pp. 126-

* Ibid, pp. 120-121.

10 Ibid, p. 126.

Men's Health Newsletter (September 1990). Rodale Press. "The Latest Word On Yohimbe," p. 3.



helping impotence problems; none have proved that it doesn't work. Further, all suggestions from the medical literature indicate yohimbine is a relatively safe substance with few side effects, none life-threatening. As I have never seen any speculation on a dangerous overdose amount, or a lethal-dose amount, I suspect there is no serious danger in experimenting with the natural herb or prepared yohimbine. Further, all the medical studies suggest yohimbine must be used in sufficient quantity for a considerable period of time (2 weeks or longer) to begin having a beneficial effect.

What effects would Yohimbe/yohimbine have on the sexual functioning of a normal healthy male? I determined to find out, becoming a willing guinea pigl. At the time of my first experiment, I was pushing age 40, and my subjective feeling was my sex drive and performance was not as super-charged as it was when I was, say, 18 years old

I am nearly 6 feet tall, 165 lbs., in good health, not taking any prescription drugs, and not experiencing any impotence problems; just want to experiment to discover if the O.K. conditon could be improved, sharpened. Am very erotic and sexually energetic, most of the energy finding release through almost daily autoerotic exercises, some very focused and intense.

For my first experiment, I obtained a relatively small amount of shredded bark from an herbal supplier. There was a paucity of info I could find as to how the indiginous inhabitants utilized the plant. I steeped the bark and made a tea; with sweetener it tasted surprisingly good. I found that by combining it with my regular tea and sweetener, it was almost as tasty as Pepsil I drank the tea daily for about 10 days at mealtime (about a half teaspoonful of finely shredded bark in each quart). This first experiment occured in July, and it was warm and muggy. On the 2nd day I noticed occasionally a slight flushed feeling that made the heat seem more uncomfortable. This persisted throughout this trial use. By the end of my trial, I did not detect any change in my libido, or any increase in unsolicited erections. However, by the time I had used all the bark, I subjectively felt that a couple of masturbation sessions were much superior to the norm, easier to call up and maintain a maximum erection. This continued for some days after the bark was used up. I was curious if I simply imagined this. The flushed feeling I attributed to the action of the yohimbine in dilating small blood vesels in

the skin surface, an effect described in some of the

literature I had read.

Ultimately, my curiosity considerably piqued, decided to be a little more scientific. I found I could obtain capsules of powdered bark at a health foods store. The price was reasonable. I decided to begin this scored trial in January, and perhaps avoid the slightly annoying flushing effect (it was scarcely noticeable this time during colder weather). The capsules I bought contained 500 mg, pure powdered Yohimbe bark. (A professional lab analysis of the brand I used revealed these capsules contained about 7.2 mg. of yohimbine HCL; the brand was *Michael's.* I began by taking 1 reapsule each day with supper (to avoid any potential conflict with vitamin/mineral supplements I take at breakfast). I continued this one-a-day regimen for 2 weeks and then increased to 2 capsules a day for 2 weeks (lunch and supper), followed by 3 capsules a day for a week. Finally, I tapered back to one capsule a day for a final two weeks. I also emptied one capsule into the teapot each time I brewed tea during this time. During this time I felt no ill effects. In the second and third week I noticed a distinct improvement in my erection quality when aroused. By the end of the third week this was pronounced, and I was certain it was not my imagination. (Remember how you used to awaken every morning with a raging hard-on when you were sixteen or seventeen?~well, suddenly I was experiencing this again!) With erections easier to call up and maintain, my libido kicked in and my frequency of sex play increased significantly. At about week 4 I suddenly realized another change had gradually occured: the volume of semen in each ejaculation was significantly greater than it had been in years. After discontinuation of Yohimbe, my elevated performance continued for 4 or 5 months . . . into July or so.

I have now indulged in a similar regimen of Yohimbe bark usage each year for the last 4 years, with exactly the same results. Because I am into intense auto-erotic exercises (a "master-masturbator" . . .) I am acutely aware of the quality of my erections and any subtle variations. I sense that the use of Yohimbe has a pronounced effect on creating the maximum quality erection and its duration, as well as generally facilitating

Four Yohimbe capsules in one day (during my regimen) had no ill effect. However, I have never taken more than this in one day, nor have I taken this much all at one time or without tapering dosages before and after. (Still some experiments in the future, I suppose...). On retining at night I occasionally noticed my heart beat seemed stronger than usual when I was on the highest dosage; but this was not an unpleasant complaint.

In summary, I don't consider Yohimbe an aphrodisiac in the tradtitional sense (my sense of what an "aphrodisiac" would do is a sudden or relatively sudden arousal of libido and/or generation of erections within minutes or a few hours . . . and am STILL hoping and looking for THAT magic elixir . . . any clues, dear readers?). I DO feel Yohimbe has definite value to the normal healthy male as an enhancer of erectile function particularly to someone into the delicate nuances of prolonged masturbation and plateaus of stimulation, sustained/multiple orgasms, etc. And, of course, for the male with slight or serious impotence problems, Yohimbe/yohimbine could most certainly be beneficial Recent studies even suggest that Yohimbine may actually help overcome the negative effects on male sexual performance caused by certain prescription drugs, including some antidepressants and blood pressure medications.⁶ All studies suggest long-term use (3 weeks or more) is necessary for benefical effects to be maximized, and that these beneficial effects can last for a long time after discontinuation of use. It would be most interesting to know exactly how indiginous peoples used it, and what effects they attributed to its use.

As indicated, I feel Yohimbe is a very low-risk substance, and (when taken as raw bark) a completely natural therapy. Few-if any-complications should be expected for a normal healthy male wishing to experiment with reasonable amounts. However, caution might be in order if you have high blood pressure or hypertension problems, are taking certain mood modifying drugs, or have compromised kidney function, in which case advice from a physician should be sought. Keep in mind that considerable mis-information about has been disseminated in some poorly Yohimbe researched publications and computer information sites; Yohimbe has been portrayed as ineffective (which it usually is when taken in just one massive dose), and many unpleasant side effects are attributed. sources have also mistakenly identified Yohimbe as an MAO inhibitor (a chemical with a specific action in the body, a monamine oridase inhibitor). MAO inhibitors cause serious drug interaction problems with several substances and a few foods. However, Yohimbe is NOT an MAO inhibitor; thus its use is not restricted by any incompatabilities. ** Physician's Desk Reference specifically avoids classifying Yohimbe as an MAO inhibitor, but does caution that the complex chemical and physiological processes it induces may lead in some individuals to acute anxiety, and cautions against use with antidepressants and other mood modifying drugs (At the same time, as cited previously, clinical studies are ongoing which show Yohimbe used WITH certain mood modifying drugs, including Prozac, helps counteract the negative sexual side effects inherent in the drugs¹⁰). Again, the medical community is still quite uncertain about the exact mechanism or mechanisms by which Yohimbe accomplishes its beneficial theraputic action, though several specific limited and allied chemical actions have been identified or implied."

To use this substance you will first have to decide whether you wish to use the raw bark (which may contain a whole range of other ingredients of unknown action, as well as variable amounts of the particular chemical identified as the active principle, yohimbine), or the pharmaceutically prepared and pure form of yohimbine, now available under several brand names. For me, the choice was easy; the natural whole bark might exert a superior total effect, I reasoned. Since this worked quite fine for me, I never tried any of the pure yohimbine products marketed by the drug companies. Use the protocoi described herein as a guide only. Get professional advice if in doubt. And, if your physician seems unnecessarily negative about Yohimbe to start with, seek advice elsewhere. The two most informative, balanced, and accurate presentations on Yohimbe I've seen are the presentations in Men's Health Newsletter (September, 1990) and Morgenthaler & Joy's book, both cited herein.

Reporting with all due respect and, as always, in sincerest curiosity.

Your humble pharmaconaut,







